

# Benchmark Results

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Benchmark#	Description	Idea/Standard	Subject	Grade	Body Of Knowledge/ Strand	Direct Link
SS.K.AA.1.1	Recognize African American inventors and explorers (i.e., Lonnie Johnson [inventor], Mae C. Jemison, George Washington Carver).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans.	Social Studies	K	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.1.AA.1.1	Identify African American artists (i.e., Aretha Franklin, Charles White [Abraham Lincoln portrait], James Earl Jones, Maya Angelou).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans.	Social Studies	1	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.2.AA.1.1	Identify African Americans who demonstrated civic service (i.e., Secretary of State Colin Powell, Civil Air Patrol [CAP] Lt. Willa Beatrice Brown, Carter G. Woodson, Senator Hiram Revels).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans	Social Studies	2	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.2.AA.1.2	Identify oral traditions and folktales of African Americans (e.g., Anansi the Spider, Tale of the Midnight Goat Thief).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans	Social Studies	2	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.3.AA.1.1	Identify African Americans who demonstrated heroism and patriotism (e.g., Booker T. Washington, Jesse Owens, Tuskegee Airmen, Martin Luther King Jr., Rosa Parks, President Barack Obama, 1st Lt. Vernon Baker, Sgt. 1st Class Melvin Morris).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans	Social Studies	3	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.4.AA.1.1	Identify African American community leaders who made positive contributions in the state of Florida (e.g., Zora Neale Hurston, Florida Highwaymen, Mary McLeod Bethune, Evan B. Forde, Bessie Coleman, Gen. Daniel “Chappie” James, Bob Hayes, Sylvia Fowles).	Positive influences and contributions by African Americans	Social Studies	4	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.5.AA.1.1	Examine the life of African Americans in the colonial era.	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the colonial era through westward expansion	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.5.AA.1.2	Examine the Underground Railroad and how former slaves partnered with other free people and groups in assisting those escaping from slavery.	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the colonial era through westward expansion	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.5.AA.1.3	Examine key figures and events in abolitionist movements.	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the colonial era through westward expansion	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.5.AA.1.4	Identify freedoms and rights secured for and by former slaves.	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the colonial era through westward expansion	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.5.AA.1.5	Examine the roles and contributions of significant African Americans during westward expansion (e.g., Benjamin “Pap” Singleton, James	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

	Beckwourth, Buffalo Soldiers, York [American explorer]).	colonial era through westward expansion				
SS.5.AA.1.6	Examine the experiences and contributions of African Americans in early Florida.	Resiliency, contributions and influence of African Americans on the United States beginning in the colonial era through westward expansion	Social Studies	5	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.1	Identify Afro-Eurasian trade routes and methods prior to the development of the Atlantic slave trade.	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.2	Describe the contact of European explorers with systematic slave trading in Africa.	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.3	Examine the evolution of the labor force in the use of indentured servitude contracts.	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.4	Describe the history and evolution of slave codes.	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.5	Analyze slave revolts that happened in early colonial America and how political leaders reacted (e.g., 1712 revolt in New York City, Stono Rebellion [1739]).	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.1.6	Examine the service and sacrifice of African patriots during the Revolutionary Era (e.g., Crispus Attucks, Peter Salem, James Armistead Lafayette, 1st Rhode Island Regiment).	Understand the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.68.AA.2.1	Explain early congressional actions regarding the institution of slavery (i.e., Northwest Ordinance of 1787, Three-Fifths Compromise, Act Prohibiting Importation of Slaves of 1808).	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.2	Explain the effect of the cotton industry on the expansion of slavery due to Eli Whitney's Cotton Gin.	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.3	Examine the various duties and trades performed by slaves (e.g., agricultural work, painting, carpentry, tailoring, domestic service, blacksmithing, transportation).	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.4	Examine the Underground Railroad and its importance to those seeking freedom.	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.5	Identify political figures who strove to abolish the institution of slavery (e.g., Thaddeus Stevens, Abraham Lincoln, Zachariah Chandler).	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.6	Evaluate various abolitionist movements that continuously pushed to end slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.68.AA.2.7	Examine how the status of slaves, those who had escaped slavery and free blacks affected their contributions to the Civil War effort.	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.68.AA.2.8	Describe significant contributions made by key figures during Reconstruction (e.g., President Ulysses S. Grant, Secretary of War Edwin Stanton, Frederick Douglass, Lyman Trumbull).	Analyze events that involved or affected Africans from the founding of the nation through Reconstruction.	Social Studies	68	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.1	Examine the condition of slavery as it existed in Africa, Asia, the Americas and Europe prior to 1619.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.2	Analyze the development of labor systems using indentured servitude contracts with English settlers and Africans early in Jamestown, Virginia.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.3	Analyze the reciprocal roles of the Triangular Trade routes between Africa and the western hemisphere, Africa and Europe, and Europe and the western hemisphere.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.4	Examine the development of slavery and describe the conditions for Africans during their passage to America.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.5	Explain the significance of England sending convicts, vagabonds and children to the colonies.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.6	Describe the harsh conditions in the Virginia Colony.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.7	Compare the living conditions of slaves in British North American colonies, the Caribbean, Central America and South America, including infant mortality rates.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.912.AA.1.8	Analyze the headright system in Jamestown, Virginia and other southern colonies.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.9	Evaluate how conditions for Africans changed in colonial North America from 1619-1776.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.10	Evaluate efforts by groups to limit the expansion of race-based slavery in Colonial America.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.11	Examine different events in which Africans resisted slavery.	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.1.12	Examine the significance of “Ladinos” (Africans, Atlantic creoles) and Spanish explorers who laid claim to “La Florida.”	Examine the causes, courses and consequences of the slave trade in the colonies from 1609-1776.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.1	Describe the contributions of Africans to society, science, poetry, politics, oratory, literature, music, dance, Christianity and exploration in the United States from 1776-1865.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.2	Explain how slave codes were strengthened in response to Africans’ resistance to slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.3	Examine political actions of the Continental Congress regarding the practice of slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

		changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.				
SS.912.AA.2.4	Examine political actions of the Continental Congress regarding the practice of slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.5	Examine how federal and state laws shaped the lives and rights for enslaved and free Africans in the 18th and 19th centuries.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.6	Analyze the provisions under the Articles of Confederation and the Constitution regarding slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.7	Analyze the contributions of founding principles of liberty, justice and equality in the quest to end slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.8	Examine the range and variety of specialized roles performed by slaves.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

		social landscapes between 1776-1865.				
SS.912.AA.2.9	Explain how early abolitionist movements advocated for the civil rights of Africans in America.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.10	Evaluate the Abolitionist Movement and its leaders and how they contributed in different ways to eliminate slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.11	Describe the impact The Society of Friends had on the abolition of slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.12	Explain how the Underground Railroad and its conductors successfully relocated slaves to free states and Canada.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.13	Explain how the rise of cash crops accelerated the growth of the domestic slave trade in the United States.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>



SS.912.AA.2.14	Compare the actions of Nat Turner, John Brown and Frederick Douglass and the direct responses to their efforts to end slavery.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.15	Describe the effects produced by asylum offered to slaves by Spanish Florida.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.2.16	Describe Florida colonies that existed between the colonial period through the acquisition of Florida with the Adams-Onís Treaty of 1819, which was called the Transcontinental Treaty and ratified in 1821.	Analyze events that involved or affected African descendants and changed the American economic, political and social landscapes between 1776-1865.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.1	Analyze the changing social and economic roles of African Americans during the Civil War and the Exodus of 1879.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.2	Examine social contributions of African Americans post-Civil War.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.3	Examine the importance of sacrifices, contributions and experiences of African Americans during wartime from the Spanish-American War through the Korean War.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.912.AA.3.4	Evaluate the relationship of various ethnic groups to African Americans' access to rights, privileges and liberties in the United States.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.5	Explain the struggles faced by African American women in the 19th century as it relates to issues of suffrage, business and access to education.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.6	Describe the emergence, growth, destruction and rebuilding of black communities during Reconstruction and beyond.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.7	Examine economic developments of and for African Americans post-WWI, including the spending power and the development of black businesses and innovations.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.8	Examine political developments of and for African Americans in the post-WWI period.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.9	Examine the various factors that led to and the consequences of the Great Migration.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.10	Describe the Harlem Renaissance and examine contributions from African American artists, musicians and writers and their lasting influence on American culture.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

SS.912.AA.3.11	Examine and analyze the impact and achievements of African American women in the fields of education, journalism, science, industry, the arts, and as writers and orators in the 20th century.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.12	Analyze the impact and contributions of African American role models as inventors, scientists, industrialist, educators, artists, athletes, politicians and physicians in the 19th and early 20th centuries and explain the significance of their work on American society.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.13	Explain how WWII was an impetus for the modern Civil Rights Movement.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.3.14	Examine key figures and events from Florida that affected African Americans.	Identify significant events, figures and contributions that shaped African American life from 1865-1954.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.1	Analyze the influences and contributions of African American musical pioneers.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.2	Analyze the influence and contributions of African Americans to film.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

		sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.				
SS.912.AA.4.3	Examine the importance of sacrifices, contributions and experiences of African Americans during military service from 1954 to present.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.4	Analyze the course, consequence and influence of the modern Civil Rights Movement.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.5	Compare differing organizational approaches to achieving equality in America.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.6	Examine organizational approaches to resisting equality in America.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present,	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

		including factors that influenced them.				
SS.912.AA.4.7	Explain the struggles and successes for access to equal educational opportunities for African Americans.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.8	Analyze the contributions of African Americans to the fields of science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM).	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.9	Examine the key people who helped shape modern civil rights movement (e.g., Dr. Martin Luther King Jr., Claudette Colvin, Rosa Parks, Stokely Carmichael, Fannie Lou Hamer, Freedom Riders, A. Philip Randolph, Malcolm X, Justice Thurgood Marshall, Mamie Till Mobley, Diane Nash, Coretta Scott King, John Lewis, Medgar Evers).	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.10	Identify key legislation and the politicians and political figures who advanced American equality and representative democracy.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present,	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>

		including factors that influenced them.				
SS.912.AA.4.11	Analyze the role of famous African Americans who contributed to the visual and performing arts (e.g., Florida Highwaymen, Marian Anderson, Alvin Ailey, Misty Copeland).	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.12	Analyze economic, political, legal and social experiences of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1960 to present.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>
SS.912.AA.4.13	Examine key events and persons related to society, economics and politics in Florida as they influenced African American experiences.	Analyze economic, political, legal and social advancements of African Americans and their contributions and sacrifices to American life from 1954 to present, including factors that influenced them.	Social Studies	912	African American History	<a href="#">Click Here</a>